

Hyperglycemia

Check **Urine for Ketones** if Blood sugar **> 13.3 mmol/l** (ADA 2019)

If urine test

+ve for ketones
Diabetic ketoacidosis

-ve for ketones + Blood sugar
> 33.3 mmol/l
Hyperglycemic
Hyperosmolar state

If Ketones -ve
Asymptomatic
Give IVF as below and
Adjust/start medications (urgent
Diabetes clinic referral)

Call Ambulance and
Check: ABCDE

Give

1 L of **0.9% Saline**
over 30min-1 hour

Repeat up to 3
times if needed

Then **500 ml/hr** for
next 2-3 hr

If **child** 10ml/kg