

Acute left ventricular failure (Pulmonary edema)

Be **calm** and **reassuring**

Call ambulance

Position the patient **upright**

Give

Oxygen 100% aim → SpO₂ 94-98%
(if COPD **24%** aim → SpO₂ 88-92%)

GTN sublingual

(**X** do not give if severe hypotension
systolic < 90 mm Hg).

Fix IV line & give

IV Furosemide 20-50mg